

art, music, legends, history, literary accomplishments, and cultural aspirations of French-speaking people up to the Revolution. Taught in French. Prerequisite: French 2110. Offered in alternate years.

3230 French Civilization after the Revolution (4 sem. hours). This course focuses on the art, music, film, history, literary accomplishments, and cultural aspirations of French-speaking people from the time of the Revolution to the present. Taught in French. Prerequisite: French 2110. Offered in alternate years.

3750 French Film (4 sem. hours). This course integrates composition and conversation with the study of film as an aesthetic form and cultural product. It includes critical evaluations of films. Taught in French. Prerequisite for French credit: French 2110. Offered on demand.

4750 Special Studies in French (4 sem. hours). Advanced, in-depth study of specific aspects of French literature, language, or culture, such as advanced grammar, Medieval and Renaissance literature, 17th-century theatre, 18th-century narrative, 19th-century novel, and 20th-century theatre. Taught in French. This course may be repeated for credit with a different topic. Prerequisite: French 2110.

4800–4803 Directed Study in French (1, 2, 3, or 4 sem. hours). For advanced students who wish to do reading and research in special areas under the guidance of an instructor. Prerequisite: French 2110 and consent of the department chair.

4900 Senior Seminar (4 sem. hours). In this capstone course, senior majors reflect on the role their undergraduate degree in French plays within the larger context of their liberal arts experience. Offered only in spring.

German

1000 Basic German I (4 sem. hours). An introduction to the essentials of vocabulary, grammar, and sentence structure. Primary emphasis on understanding and speaking. Secondary emphasis on reading and writing. Intended for students with no prior study of German. A minimum of one hour per week in the language laboratory in addition to class meetings is required. Offered only in spring.

1010 Basic German II (4 sem. hours). Continuation of Basic German. A minimum of one hour per week in the language laboratory in addition to class meetings is required. Prerequisite: German 1000 or placement test score. Offered only in fall.

2000 Intermediate German (4 sem. hours). Building on Basic German, this course focuses on the practical application of basic listening and speaking skills. Expands students' reading and writing skills. A minimum of one hour per week in the language laboratory in addition to class meetings is required. Prerequisite: German 1010 or placement test score. Offered only in spring.

2110 Contemporary German Culture (4 sem. hours). Providing the insights into customs and daily culture needed for interacting effectively with speakers of German, this transition course concentrates on reading skills in a conversational classroom environment. Taught primarily in German. Prerequisite: German 2000, its equivalent, or placement test score. Required for all further study in German. Offered only in fall.

2120 German for the Professions (4 sem. hours). Designed to improve students' knowledge

of a chosen field (such as law, medicine, education, banking, sociology, etc.) and their ability to communicate, especially in writing. Taught in German. Prerequisite: German 2110.

2751 German Across the Curriculum (1 sem. hour). Under a German instructor's guidance, students read and discuss texts related to a course in another discipline. Taught in German. This course may be repeated for credit with a different topic. Prerequisite: German 2000 and consent of the instructor.

3200 Survey of German Literature through the Enlightenment (4 sem. hours). A close study of the principal literary works produced in German from the Middle Ages to the Enlightenment. Taught in German. Prerequisite: German 2110.

3210 Survey of German Literature from the Time of Goethe (4 sem. hours). A close study of the principal literary works produced in German from the Goethezeit to the present. Taught in German. Prerequisite: German 2110. Offered in alternate years.

3220 German Civilization (4 sem. hours). This course focuses on the art, music, film, legends, history, literary accomplishments, and cultural aspirations of German-speaking people. Taught in German. Prerequisite: German 2110. Offered in alternate years.

3770 German Literature of the Early 20th Century (4 sem. hours). Close readings of representative texts by Mann, Kafka, Rilke, Hesse, and Brecht. Taught in German. Prerequisite: German 2110.

3780 German Literature Since 1945 (4 sem. hours). Reading and discussion of texts by authors such as Borchert, Boell, Duerrenmatt, Wolf, and Grass to increase understanding of society and politics in postwar Germany. Taught in German. Prerequisite: German 2110.

4750 Special Studies in German (4 sem. hours). Advanced, in-depth study of specific aspects of German literature, language, or culture. Taught in German. This course may be repeated for credit with a different topic. Prerequisite: German 2110.

4800–4803 Directed Study in German (1, 2, 3 or 4 sem. hours). For advanced students who wish to do reading and research in special areas under the guidance of an instructor. Prerequisite: German 2110 and consent of the department chair.

4900 Senior Seminar (4 sem. hours). In this capstone course, senior majors reflect on the role their undergraduate degree in German plays within the larger context of their liberal arts experience.

Spanish

1000 Basic Spanish I (4 sem. hours). An introduction to the essentials of vocabulary, grammar, and sentence structure. Primary emphasis on understanding and speaking. Secondary emphasis on reading and writing. Intended for students with no prior study of Spanish. A minimum of one hour per week in the language laboratory in addition to class meetings is required.

1010 Basic Spanish II (4 sem. hours). Continuation of Basic Spanish. A minimum of one hour per week in the language laboratory in addition to class meetings is required. Prerequisite: Spanish 1000 or placement test score.

2000 Intermediate Spanish (4 sem. hours). Building on Basic Spanish, this course focuses